# Social Work

**What can I do with this degree?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Areas</th>
<th>Employers</th>
<th>Descriptions/Strategies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Welfare</strong>&lt;br&gt;Administration and Planning&lt;br&gt;Case Management&lt;br&gt;Program Evaluation&lt;br&gt;Policy Setting&lt;br&gt;Research</td>
<td>Public welfare agencies&lt;br&gt;Private social service agencies</td>
<td>Public welfare is designed to provide services and support for poor, disabled, ill, elderly, or juvenile clients.&lt;br&gt;Volunteer at homeless shelters, soup kitchens, battered women homes, literacy programs, or other social service agencies to get experience.</td>
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<td><strong>Criminal Justice/ Corrections</strong>&lt;br&gt;Counseling/Therapy&lt;br&gt;Rehabilitation&lt;br&gt;Probation&lt;br&gt;Parole&lt;br&gt;Youth Services&lt;br&gt;Victim Assistance</td>
<td>Prisons and correctional facilities&lt;br&gt;Courts&lt;br&gt;Police departments&lt;br&gt;Probation offices&lt;br&gt;Victim services organizations</td>
<td>Social workers in corrections focus on rehabilitation of clients.&lt;br&gt;Obtain experience by volunteering at a corrections facility or victims program such as a rape crisis center.</td>
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<td><strong>School Social Work</strong>&lt;br&gt;Clinical Social Work&lt;br&gt;Pupil Personnel Services&lt;br&gt;Student Advocacy&lt;br&gt;Instruction</td>
<td>Elementary and secondary schools&lt;br&gt;School districts&lt;br&gt;Head start centers&lt;br&gt;Early intervention programs</td>
<td>School systems may employ social workers to help students cope with and resolve emotional, developmental, or educational difficulties.&lt;br&gt;Gain experience with children at daycare centers, camps, or Scouts.</td>
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<td><strong>Child Welfare</strong>&lt;br&gt;Case Management&lt;br&gt;Advocacy&lt;br&gt;Intervention</td>
<td>Public and private child welfare agencies&lt;br&gt;Adoption agencies&lt;br&gt;Foster care organizations&lt;br&gt;Child daycare</td>
<td>Child welfare social workers strive to ensure the safety and well-being of children through treatment of the whole family.&lt;br&gt;Volunteer at daycares, child shelters, camps, YMCA, Scouts, or other agencies that aid youth.</td>
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<td><strong>Gerontology</strong>&lt;br&gt;Advocacy/Intervention&lt;br&gt;Counseling&lt;br&gt;Case Management&lt;br&gt;Programming&lt;br&gt;Public Policy</td>
<td>Hospitals&lt;br&gt;Nursing homes&lt;br&gt;Senior centers&lt;br&gt;Assisted living&lt;br&gt;Hospice</td>
<td>Gerontology involves working with older adults, healthy or ill, and their families.&lt;br&gt;Get involved with programs or organizations designed for senior citizens.</td>
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<td><strong>CLINICAL</strong></td>
<td>Community mental health centers</td>
<td>Clinical social workers are found in a variety of settings that provide therapeutic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Counseling</td>
<td>Psychiatric hospitals</td>
<td>counseling to clients. Master of Social Work (MSW) is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Therapy</td>
<td>Residential and day treatment hospitals</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Employment assistance programs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Family service agencies</td>
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<td>Private practice</td>
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<td><strong>ADMINISTRATION</strong></td>
<td>Family service agencies</td>
<td>Administrators are involved with planning, budgeting, public relations, marketing,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>Child welfare departments</td>
<td>supervising, operations management, fund raising, and other crucial responsibilities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy Development</td>
<td>Social service agencies</td>
<td>that keep an organization functioning.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Planning</td>
<td>State mental health departments</td>
<td>Obtain an MSW and gain management experience.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Employee assistance programs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Probation departments</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public welfare agencies</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public interest groups</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Local, state, and federal government</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>RESEARCH AND EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>Colleges and universities</td>
<td>Research provides data and statistics important in program implementation and policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>Research institutes</td>
<td>development. Doctor of Social Work (DSW) or Ph.D. usually required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teaching</td>
<td>Local, state, and federal government</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Advocacy organizations</td>
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<td><strong>OCCUPATIONAL</strong></td>
<td>Businesses</td>
<td>Occupational social workers help employees to be more productive and satisfied.</td>
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<td>Counseling</td>
<td>Corporations</td>
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<td>Education</td>
<td>Employee assistance programs</td>
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<td>Wellness Promotion</td>
<td>Labor unions</td>
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<td>Employee Assistance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Organizational Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Resources</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES</strong></td>
<td>Community residential homes</td>
<td>Social workers in this area help people with disabilities to adjust and to lead</td>
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<td>Case Management</td>
<td>State and local agencies</td>
<td>productive lives. Volunteer at special needs camps, daycares, schools, or hospitals to</td>
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<td>Program Planning and</td>
<td>Medical facilities</td>
<td>gain experience.</td>
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<td>Evaluation</td>
<td>Schools</td>
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<td>HEALTH CARE</td>
<td>Hospitals</td>
<td>Social workers in health care facilitate medical and emotional treatment of patients. Choose volunteer settings such as hospitals, the American Red Cross, or AIDS agencies to get experience.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case Management</td>
<td>Community health centers</td>
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<td>Counseling</td>
<td>Outpatient clinics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Program Development</td>
<td>Public health programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>Health maintenance organizations (HMOs)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>Nursing homes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Group homes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Hospice</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Veterans Administration hospitals</td>
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<td>COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION</td>
<td>Advocacy organizations</td>
<td>Social workers in this area work with existing organizations to improve conditions for specific groups, enhance quality of living, and involve community members in the political process. Get involved with grassroots causes and community agencies.</td>
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<td>Program and Community Development</td>
<td>Development corporations</td>
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<td>Advocacy</td>
<td>Community centers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Politics</td>
<td>Local, state, and federal government</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Associations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Planning</td>
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GENERAL INFORMATION

- Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) prepares individuals for entry-level direct practice.
- Master of Social Work (MSW) is necessary to provide therapy and for advancement to supervisory or administrative positions.
- Doctorate in Social Work (DSW) or Ph.D. usually required for positions in teaching, research, and administration. Desirable for some clinical positions and private practice.
- Complete a degree from a college or university program accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. Programs include practical field experience.
- Most states require licensure, certification, or registration.
- The field practicum is used to determine suitability for this profession and to provide exposure to various practice settings and clients.
- Candidates should possess empathy for others, an appreciation for diversity, and an interest in social change.
- Social workers serve a range of client systems (individuals, families, groups, communities) as they attempt to enhance social functioning.
- Social work is unique given its dual focus on the person and the environment.
- Note: Much of this information was adapted from Choices: Careers in Social Work by the National Association of Social Workers.

Prepared by the Career Planning staff of Career Services at The University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (1998, Revised 2003)

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